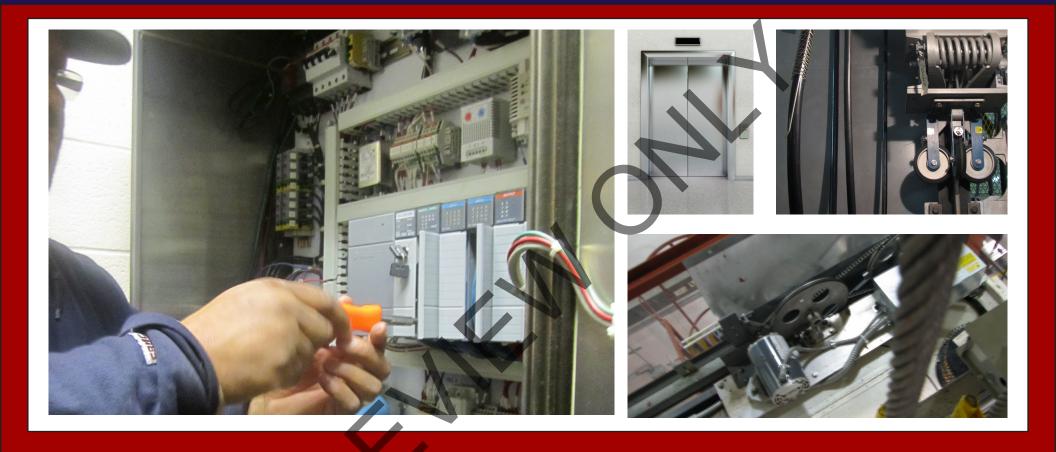
Instructor Guide



301: Electrical/Electronic Systems
Module 2: Motor Drive Electrical Systems

TRANSIT ELEVATOR/ESCALATOR CONSORTIUM



Table of Contents

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Disconnecting Main Power	
Operating Parameters	
Motor Overloads	
Summary	



Elevator-Escalator - Motor Drive Electrical Systems

Instructor's Guide

Icons Used In This Guide



REVIEW slides



INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY



ASK



WRITE



CLASSROOM ACTIVITY



Multimedia



SMALL GROUP ACTIVITY



REFER participants to



7 tgoriaa			
Topic #	Topic Title	Duration	
1	Overview	30 Minutes	
2	Disconnecting Main Power	50 Minutes	
3	Field Trip	120 Minutes	
4	Operating Parameters	50 Minutes	
5	Motor Overloads	50 Minutes	
6	Field Trip	120 Minutes	
7	Summary	30 Minutes	
	Total Time:	450 Minutes	



Overview

The purpose of this module is to: **Purpose**

> Provide a brief overview of motor drive electrical systems – from motor overload protection to motor drive programming parameters – used in a transit elevator and escalator system.

Objectives

At the end of this lesson, the transit elevator/escalator trainee will be able to:

- Identify methods of disconnecting main power
- Demonstrate ability to disconnect main power
- Locate and record the operating parameters for a given AC drive unit at your authority
- Identify the different types of electrical motor protection devices

Materials Mandatory

Make sure you have the following

- PowerPoint Presentation
- Coursebook
- Quizzes
- **Pencils**

Optional

You may also want the following for optional activities:

- Chalk board with chalk, large paper with marker, etc.
- Internet connection
- Lab, simulator or out of service elevator
- Lock-out/Tag-out items
- Motor protection devices



Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 450 min

This section: 30 min (14 slides) Section start time:

Section End Time:

Materials Needed

REVIEW introduction slides

Instructor's Notes

DO

In your own words:

Welcome to the course on Motor Drive Electrical Systems.

Advance

Riders depend on us. Here is an example of an early type of disconnecting means something we will be talking about in this module.

SAY

Advance

✓ PPT slides 1, 2





Elevator-Escalator — Motor Drive Electrical Systems

Instructor's Guide

Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 450 min

This section: 30 min (14 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time: **Materials Needed**

DO **REVIEW** slide **ASK** Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

ASK: What is a motor drive?

Allow participant to discuss possible answers.

Motor drives are electronic units designed specifically for applications where motor speed control is required. There are two types of motor drives, AC and DC.

Advance Both drives use solid state components

Advance to control motor direction, speed, and motor acceleration/deceleration time.

Advance AC drives are designed to control three-phase AC motors while DC drives are designed to control DC motors.

Advance



Module Length: 450 min

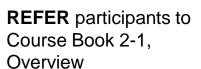
Time remaining: 450 min

This section: 30 min (14 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time: **Materials Needed**

REVIEW slides



DO

Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

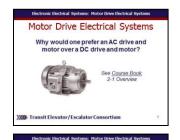
Why would one prefer an AC drive and motor over a DC drive and motor? REFER participants to section 2-1 in their course book. Allow them a few minutes to read over. Discuss possible answers. Advance

AC drives are often referred to as adjustable or variable-frequency drives and are the most commonly used drives in escalator and elevator systems. AC drives are easily configured to vary the speed of a three-phase motor. Three-phase motors typically require very little maintenance and are more economical as compared to

single phase AC motors and DC motors.

Continued

✓ PPT slides 7, 8



Motor Drive Electrical Systems AC Drive & Motor Advantages · Most common in elevator and escalator systems · Drives easily vary speed of three-phase motors · Requires little maintenance · Energy savings, economica

Course Book

MF Transit Elevator/Escalator Consortiur

Module Length: 450 min

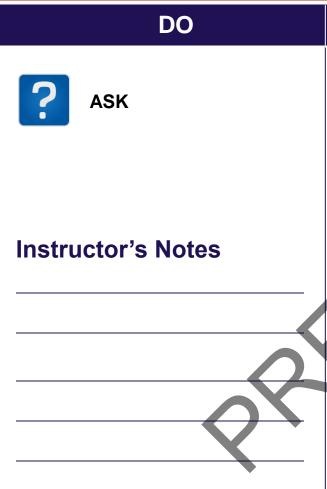
Time remaining: 450 min

This section: 30 min (14 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Materials Needed

Section End Time:



In your own words:

Lets see what we have learned so far:

Name at least 4 functions of a motor drive.

Call on participants for answer Advance for the correct answer

Possible Answers:

- ✓ Overload protection
- ✓ Motor speed control
- ✓ Motor acceleration/deceleration time
- ✓ Motor torque compensation
- Various stopping methods
- ✓ Fault monitoring
- Programmable set speeds

Advance

✓ PPT slide 12

Motor Drive Electrical Systems

Motor Drive Electrical Systems

Knowledge Check

1. Name at least 4 functions of a motor drive.

Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 450 min

This section: 30 min (14 slides) Section start time:

Section End Time:

DO SAY **Materials Needed** In your own words: Jim would like to know the types of **ASK** information found on a motor drive display. What would you tell Jim? Call on participants for answer Advance for the correct answer Possible Answers: Motor voltage Instructor's Notes Current Frequency Drive temperature Motor and circuit fault conditions **Ground faults** Phase loses Advanced programming features Advance



Elevator-Escalator - Motor Drive Electrical Systems

Instructor's Guide Module Length: 450 min Time remaining: 420 min

DO

This section: 50 min (14 slides) Section start time:

SAY



REVIEW slide

ASK

Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

Advance Apply lockout/tagout devices in accordance with policy.

Advance Test each phase conductor using adequately rated voltage detector.

Advance And ground phase conductors where the possibility exists for induced or stored energy.

ASK: What do we know about lockout/tagout?

Allow participants to share possible answers.

ASK: What is a zero energy state?

Allow participants to share possible answers.

Advance

✓ PPT slide 17, 18





Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 420 min

This section: 50 min (14 slides) Section start time:

Section End Time:

Materials Needed

REVIEW slide

DO



ASK

Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

Advance

Disconnect refers to the act of interrupting or causing an opening in an electrical circuit. In addition to turning off whatever load is consuming this electricity, disconnecting allows for the isolation of the downstream circuit for purposes of inspection and maintenance.

SAY



Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 420 min

This section: 50 min (14 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time: ______

Materials Needed

DO **REVIEW** slide Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

There is always a possibility that the voltage meter in use can be defective. A meter failing to indicate voltage on a live circuit could lead to serious consequences. Following these steps will help ensure that you're never misled into a deadly situation by a broken meter. While this may seem excessive, it is a proven technique for preventing electrical shock.

Always remember -

- Check to see that your meter indicates properly on a known source of voltage.
- Use your meter to test the locked out circuit for any dangerous voltage.
- Check your meter once more on a known source of voltage to see that it indicates as it should.
- If you ever have reason to doubt the meter's reading, use another meter to verify the results. Advance



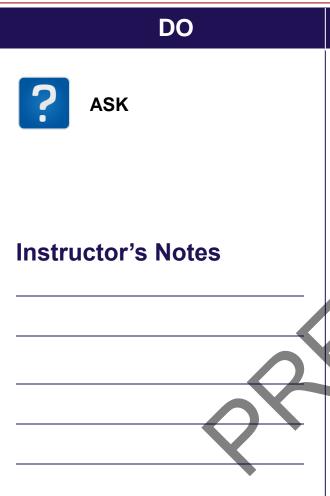
Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 420 min

This section: 50 min (14 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time: **Materials Needed**



In your own words:

Lets see what we have learned so far:

Check appropriate steps to achieve an electrically safe condition.

- Operate car without load
- Visually verify all blades of disconnecting devices are fully open or withdrawn
- Transfer system to standby power
- Determine all sources of electrical supply
- Ground phase conductors where possibility exists for induced or stored energy Call on participants for answer Advance for the correct answer

✓ PPT slide 25

Electrically Safe Conditions Knowledge Check

- Check appropriate steps to achieve an electrically Operate car without load
- ☐ Transfer system to standby power □ Determine all sources of electrical supply
- Ground phase conductors where possibility exists for

Transit Elevator/Escalator Consortiur

Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 250 min

This section: 50 min (20 slides) Section start time:

SAY



Materials Needed

REVIEW slide



REFER participants

DO

Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

REFER participants to their course book.

The LED display on the Digital Operator consists of five digits and their significance.

You can see here the

Advance

Parameter identification

Advance

Parameter group

Advance

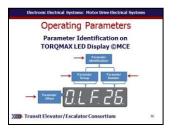
Parameter offset

Advance

And Parameter number

Advance

✓ PPT slide 38



Course Book

Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 250 min

This section: 50 min (20 slides) Section start time:

Section End Time:

Materials Needed

REVIEW slide



REFER participants

DO

Instructor's Notes

Advance

In your own words:

REFER participants to their course book and the table for Basic Parameter Programming.

SAY

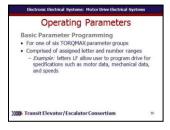
In your course book is a sample of some basic programming parameters for one of the six TORQMAX parameter groups.

Advance

The structure of these groups is comprised of assigned letters and number ranges. For example, the letters LF apply to parameters that allow the user to program the drive for the given job specifications such as motor data, mechanical data, and speeds. The assigned parameter groups and number ranges are listed in the following table.

✓ PPT slide 39, 40





Course Book

Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 250 min

This section: 50 min (20 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Materials Needed

Section End Time:

DO **ASK** Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

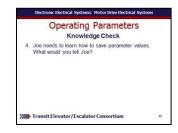
Joe needs to learn how to save parameter values. What would you tell Joe?

Call on participants for answer
Advance once given the correct answer

Answer:

If the parameter value is changed, a point appears behind the last position in the display. The adjusted parameter value is permanently saved when ENTER is pressed. The point after the value disappears to confirm.

Advance



Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 200 min

This section: 50 min (20 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time: ______

Materials Needed

DO **REVIEW** slide **ASK** Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

ASK: What do we know about motor protection devices?

Allow participants to share possible answers.

Advance

Motors are constructed to operate under conditions for which they were designed. For example, if a piece of machinery requires three horsepower to operate, a motor with a three horsepower rating is required to provide the mechanical power for the operation. Escalator and elevator motors are connected

Advance

The components of these circuits, along with the conductors they use, are sized to carry their respective load currents.

to control circuits that permit the stop/start

operation of the driven equipment.

Advance

✓ PPT slide 50

Motor Protection Devices

- Motors are constructed to operate as designed
 Components of circuits and conductors are sized
 according to recording load currents.
- according to respective load currents

 Conditions for excessive heat & motor damage:
- ➤ Exceeding motor capacity
 ➤ Bearing failure
- > Excessive ambient temperature
- > Other conditions

Transit Elevator/Escalator Consortium

Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 200 min

This section: 50 min (20 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time: **Materials Needed**

DO **REVIEW** slide Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

Most new installations use

Advance microprocessor-based motor protective relays which can be

Advance programmed to provide

Advance both overload and short-circuit protection.

Advance These protective relays often also accept inputs from resistance temperature devices

Advance imbedded in the motor windings (usually two per phase)

Advance and the relays are capable of displaying the winding and motor bearing temperatures, and provide both alarm and trip capability.

Advance

Here is a resistance temperature device. Advance

✓ PPT slide 56, 57





Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 200 min

This section: 50 min (20 slides) Section start time:

SAY

Section End Time: **Materials Needed**

REVIEW slide

REFER participants

DO

Instructor's Notes

And here is the maximum stall current chart for 160V

Review chart with participants.

In your own words:

REFER participants to their course book.

The TORQMAX F5 will drop the carrier frequency to 4kHz if necessary to be able to continue to provide current to the motor. Once the output frequency rises above 3Hz or the current drops below the levels listed below, the carrier frequency will be returned to the higher value.

Advance

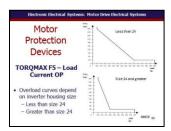
Here is the maximum stall current chart for 203V

Review chart with participants.

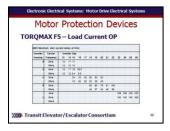
Advance

Advance

✓ PPT slide 64, 65, 66







Course Book

Module Length: 450 min

Time remaining: 30 min

This section: 30 min (3 slides)

SAY

Section start time:

Section End Time:

Materials Needed

CLASSROOM ACTIVITY



INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY

DO

Instructor's Notes

In your own words:

Administer quizzes.

- ✓ PPT slides 73
- ✓ Quizzes
- ✓ Pencils

